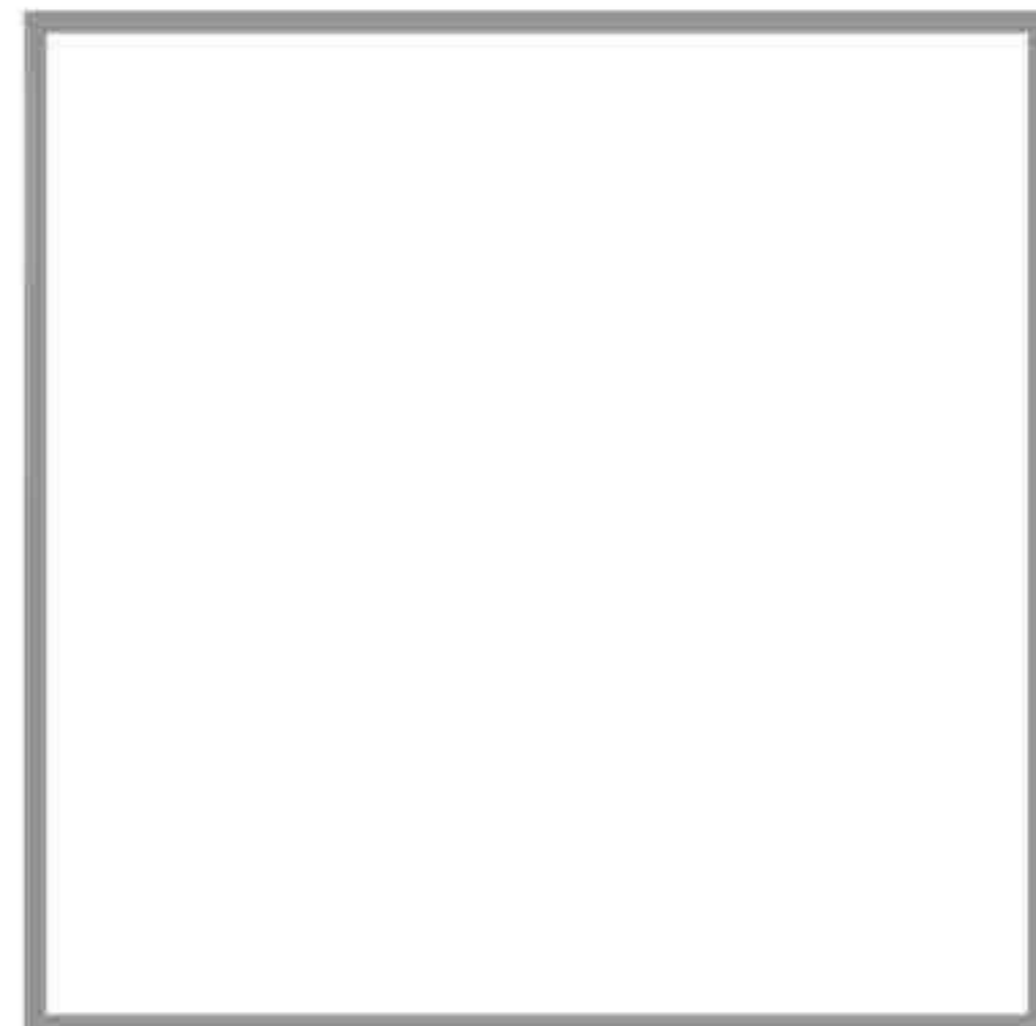
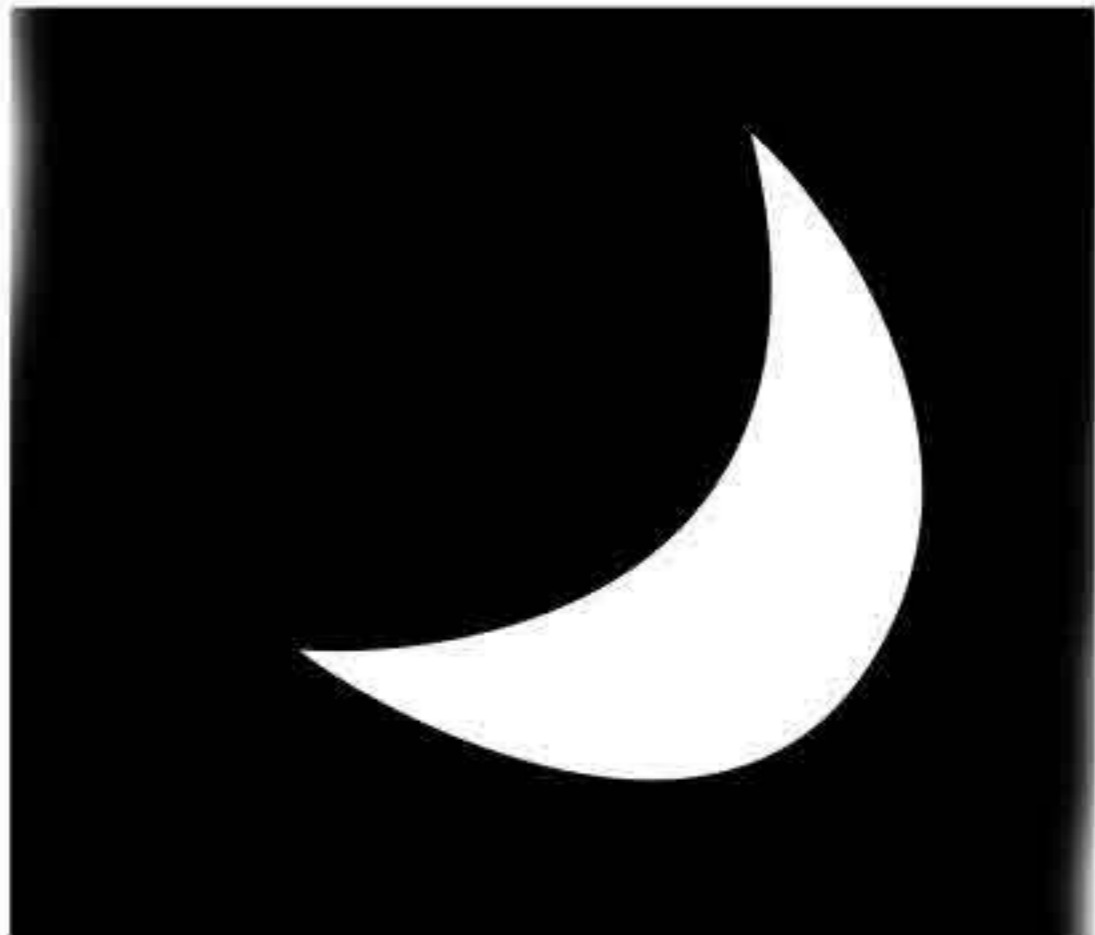


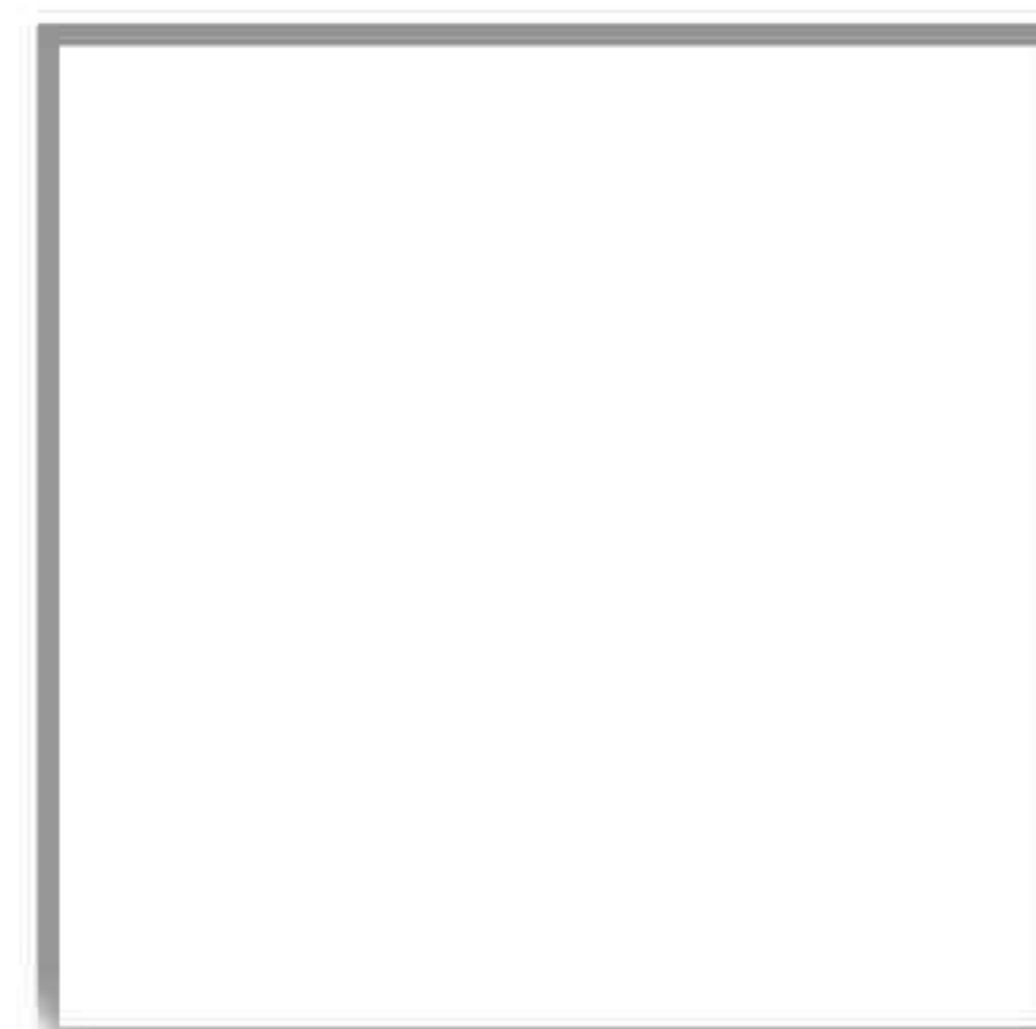
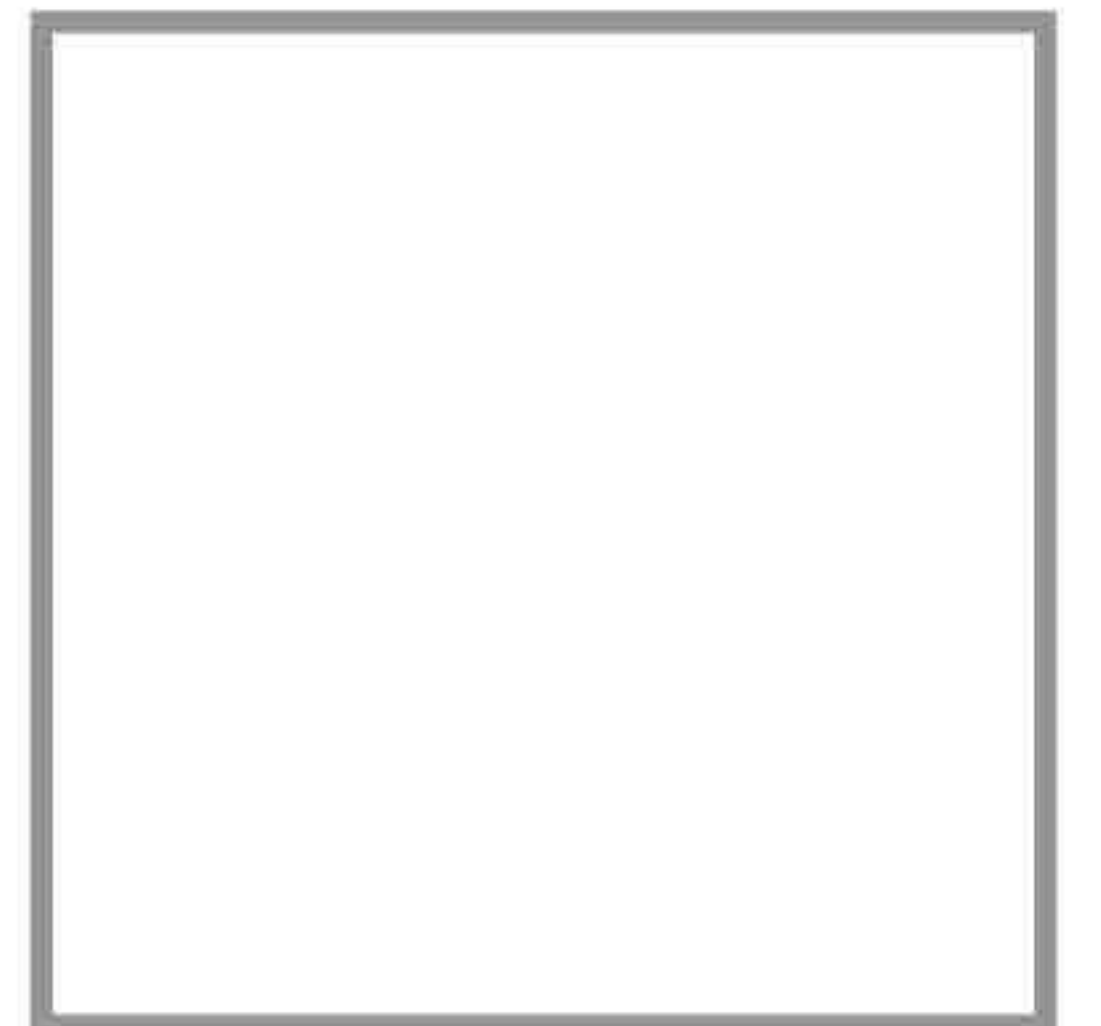
Missing Letters

Заполните недостающие буквы.



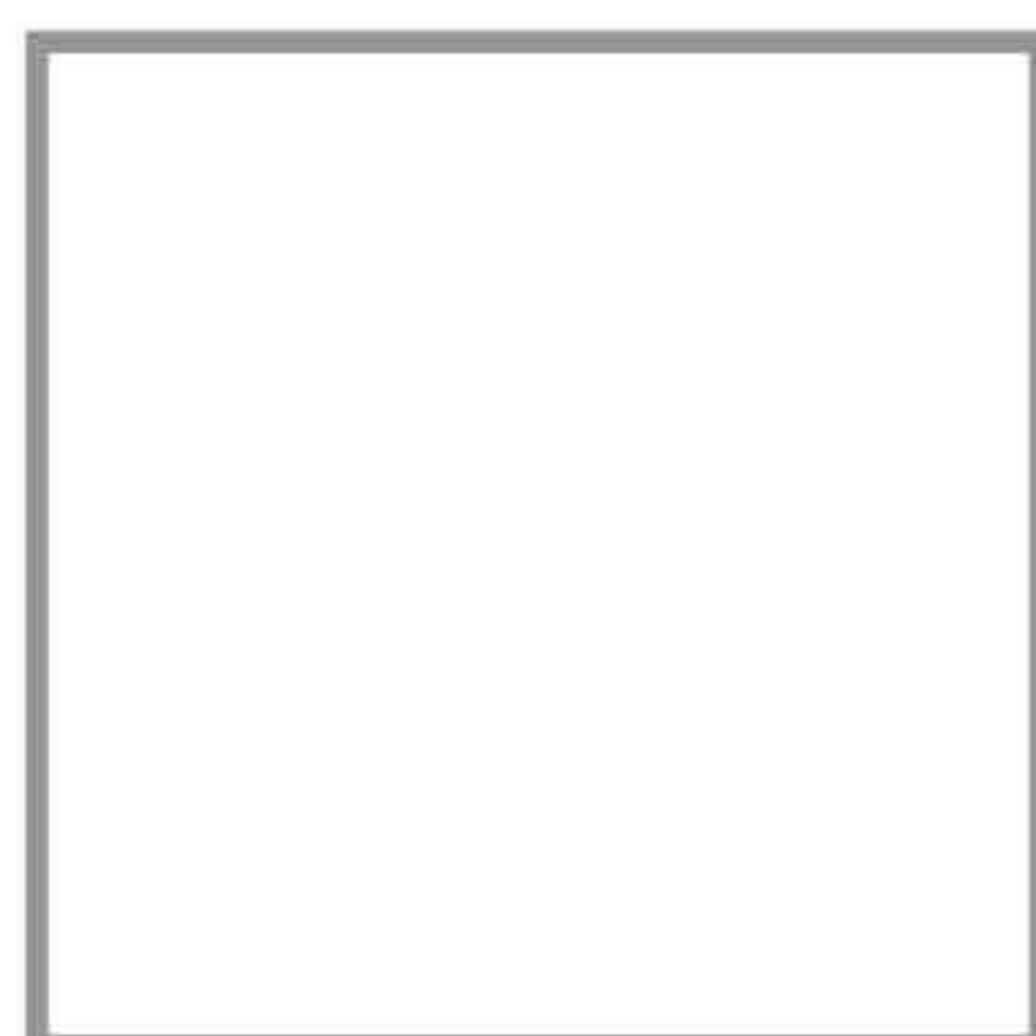
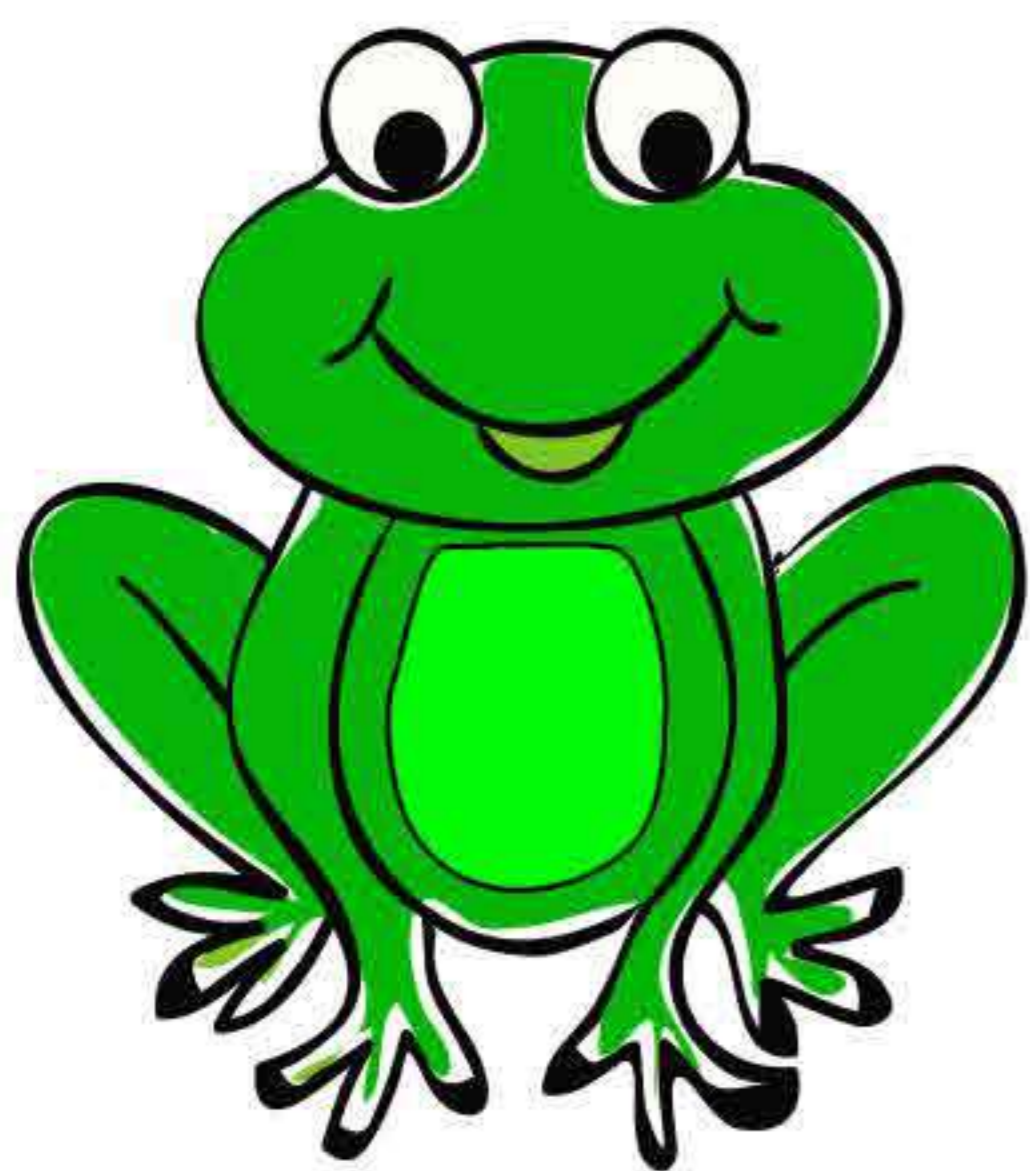
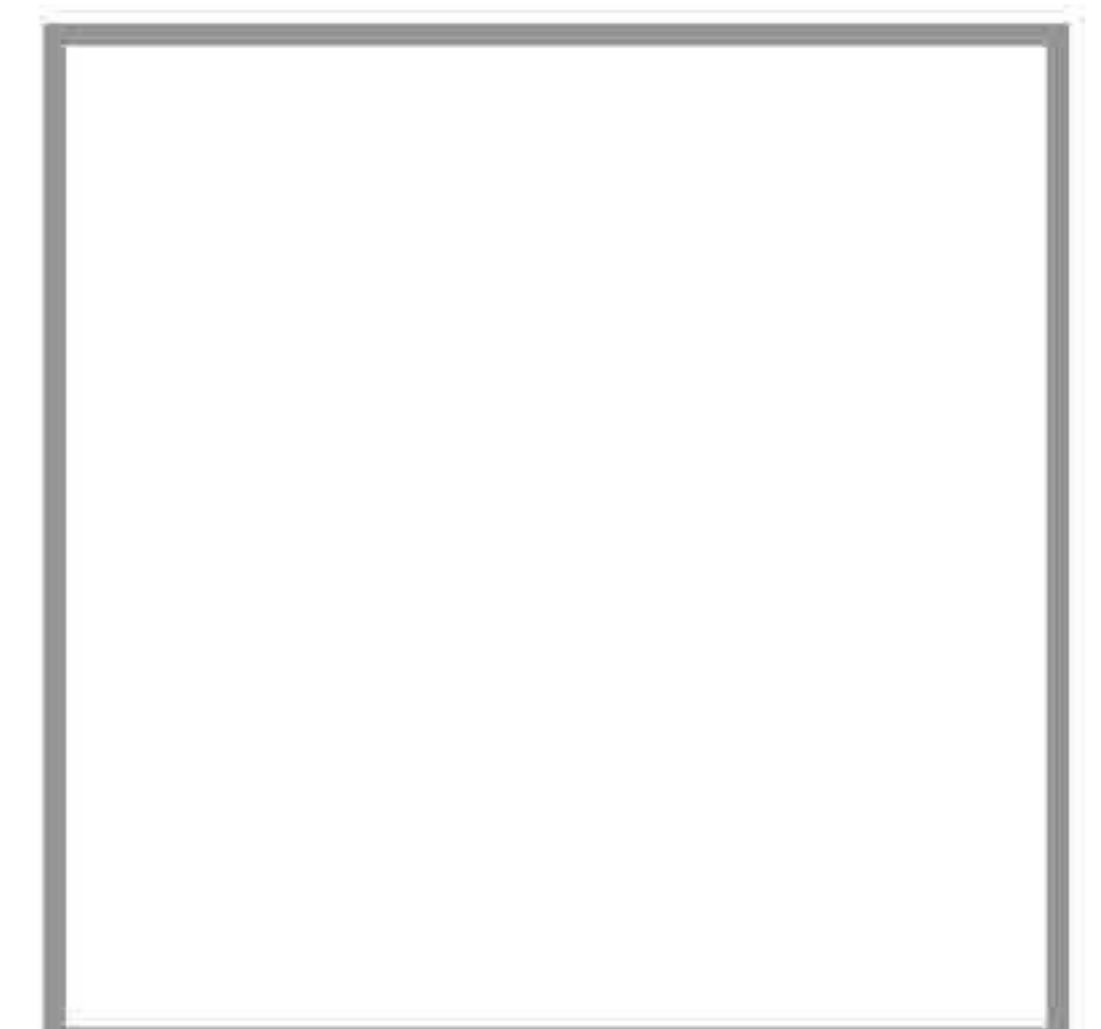
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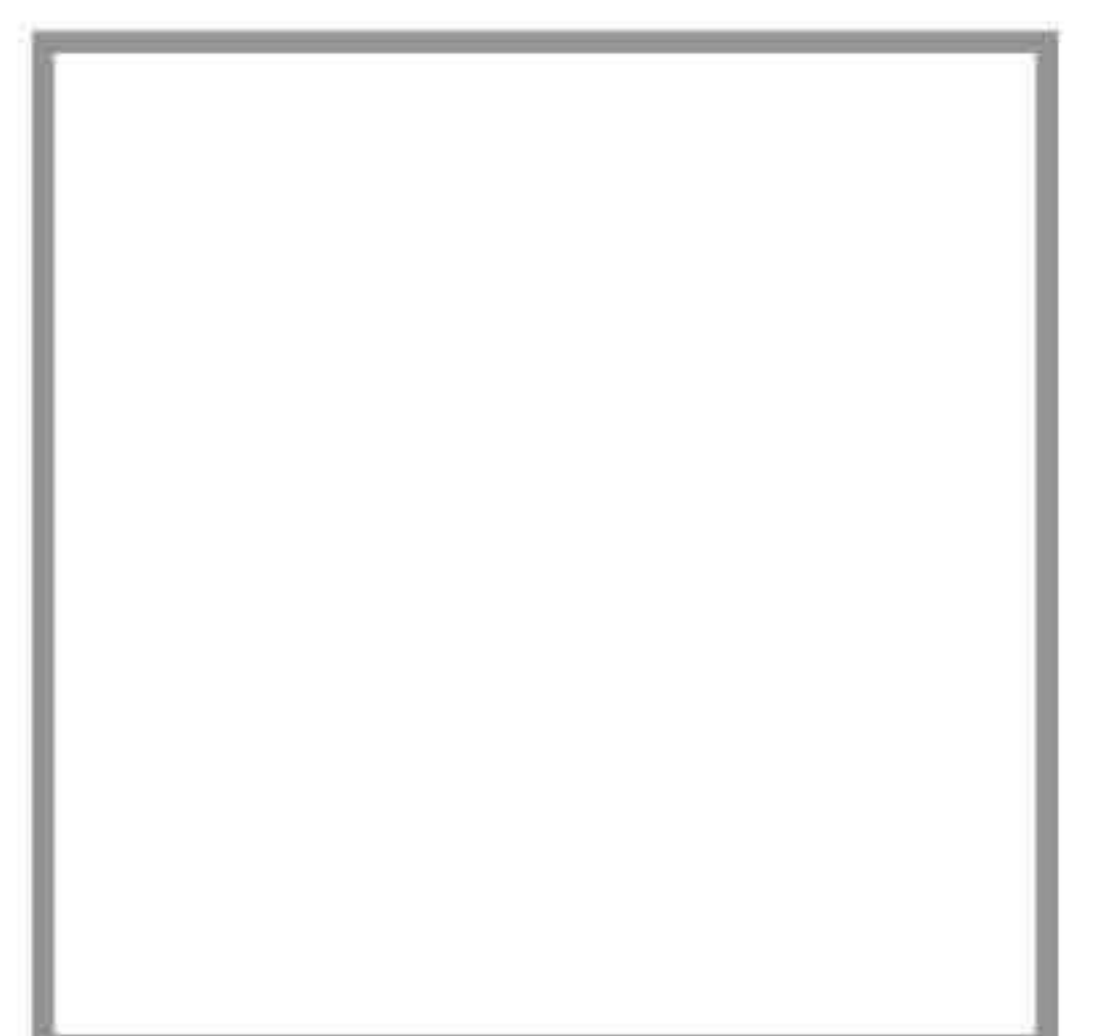
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